

Matthias Edel, 20 September 2018, Dublin

BIOMETHANE IN GERMANY: DOCUMENTATION AND MARKETS

AGENDA



Market: Biomethane Production and Utilization



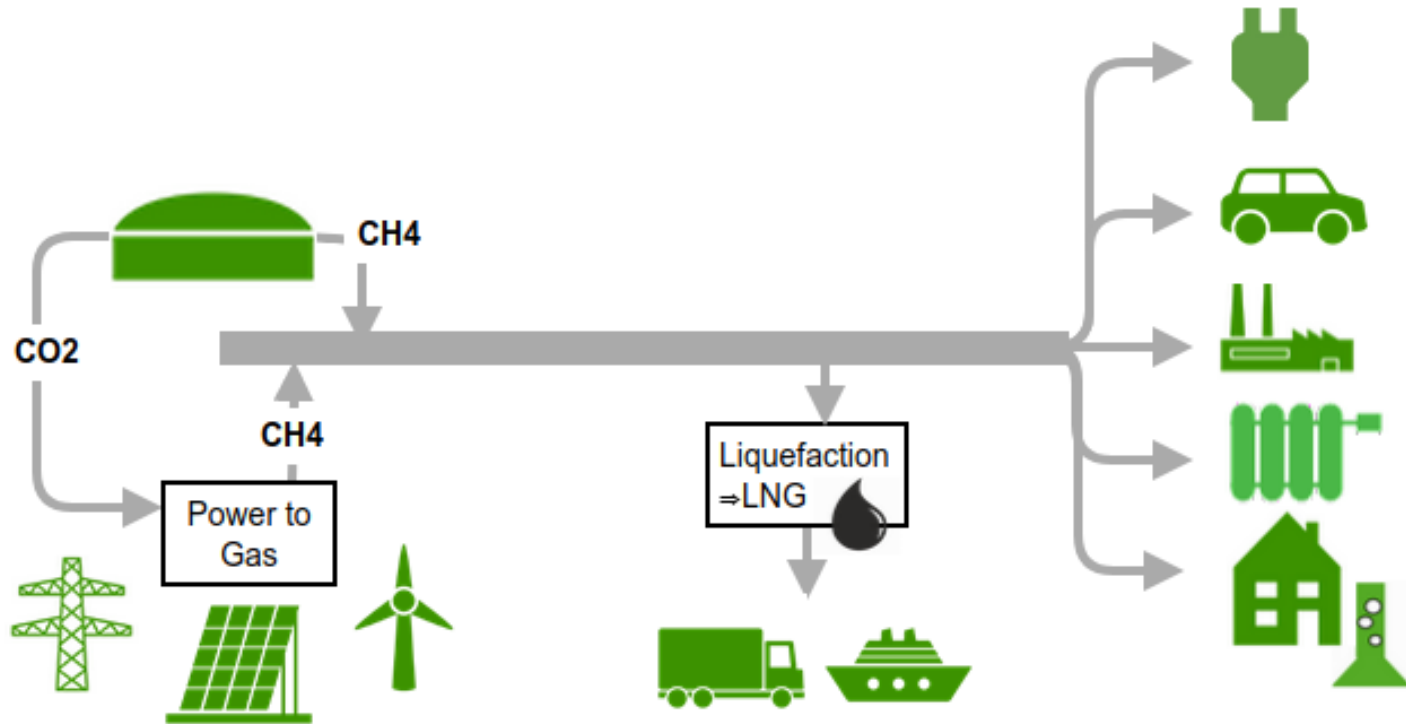
Documentation: Biogasregister Deutschland

- Legal Framework
- International Transfers
- Green Gas Products



Outlook: RED 2 and National Legislation

THE GERMAN BIOMETHANE MARKET

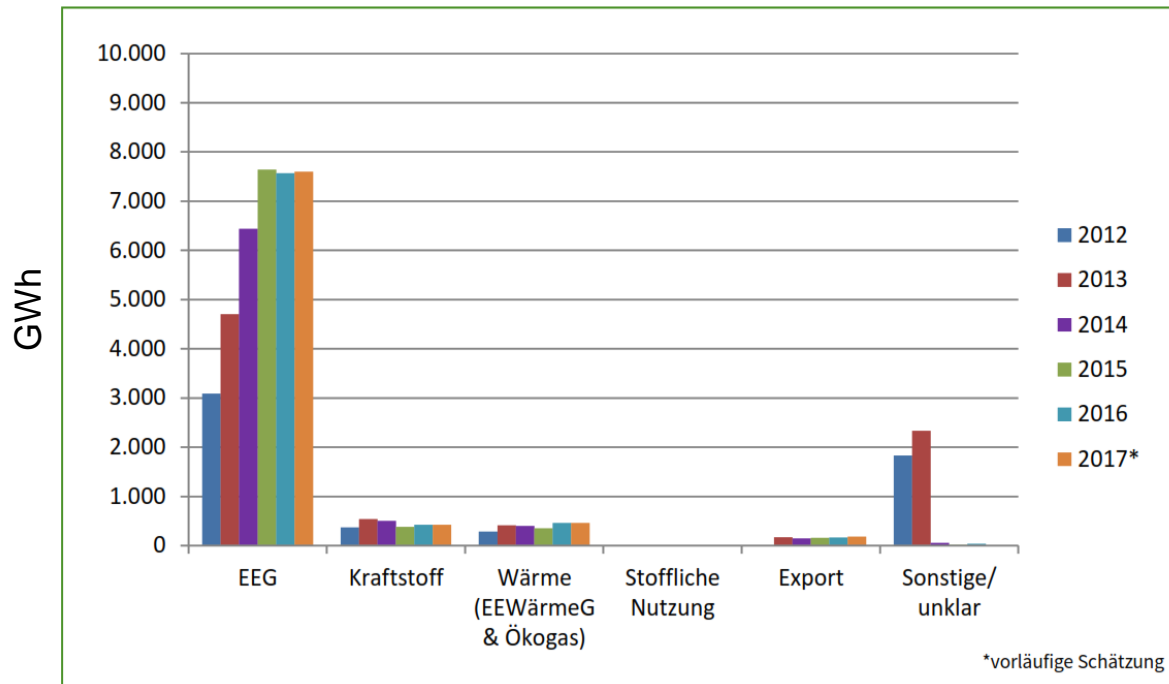


BIOMETHANE PRODUCTION & DEMAND IN GERMANY

➤ 208 Biomethane plants in operation and 9,8TWh total injected amount in 2017

➤ Renewable Energy Sources Act (EEG) is the main driver for biomethane in Germany







Biomethane Demand 2012-2017





DOCUMENTATION: BIOGASREGISTER DEUTSCHLAND

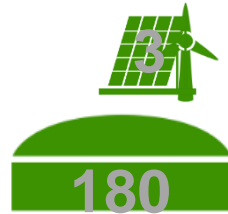
DOCUMENTATION: VERY DIFFERENT REQUIREMENTS

	Application	Legal Framework	Mass balancing	Documentation Requirements
	CHP	EEG / KWKG	✓	Comprehensive information
	Biofuels	37. BImSchV	✓	Sustainability criteria
	P2G-Fuels	37. BImSchV	✓	Pilot plant, congestion management, RE GoO
	Emission Allowances	TEHG	✓	Very simple
	Heat	EWärmeG & EEWärmeG	✓	Simplified
	Green Gas Products	--	x	Individual
	Bio-LNG	37.BImSchV*	✓	Sustainability Criteria

THE GERMAN BIOGASREGISTER – Facts & Figures



account
holders



Upgrading
plants
registered



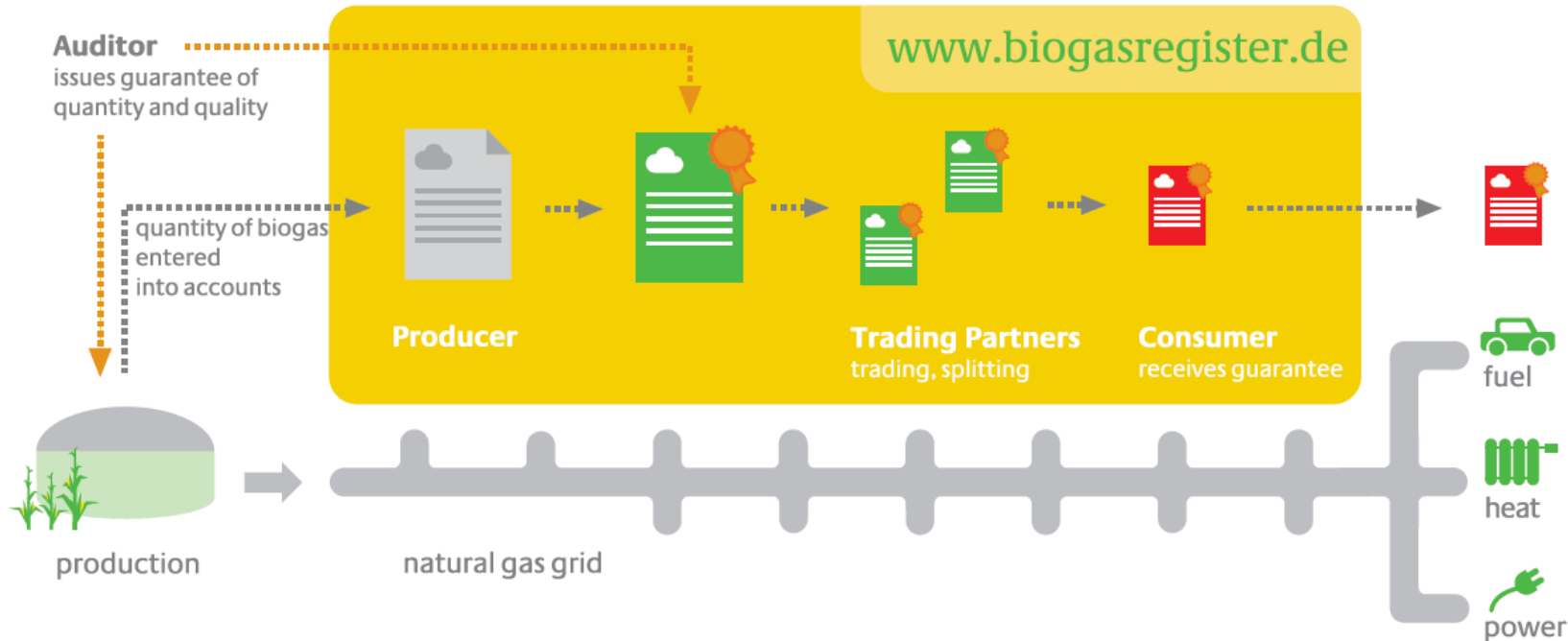
In accordance
with German law:

- Renewable Energy Sources Act (EEG)
- Renewable Heat Act (E(E)WärmeG)
- Emission Trading Scheme (ETS)
- Cogeneration Law (KWKG)



Bilateral
agreements
with
Energinet
and AGCS

THE GERMAN BIOGASREGISTER



CRITERIA ACCORDING TO LEGAL FRAMEWORK

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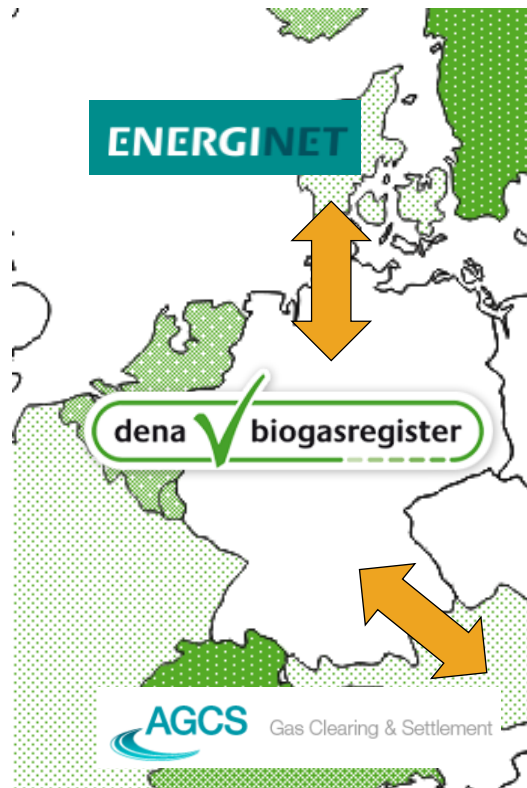
INTERNATIONAL BIOMETHANE TRANSFERS

➤ TRANSFERS ENERGINET & AGCS → DENA

- 2017: 48 GWh
- 2018: 30 GWh (only first half year)
- 6 biogas plants involved

➤ Transfers from other European destinations:

- 2017: 97 GWh
- 2018: 3 GWh (only first half year)



ZERTIFIKAT ◆ CERTIFICATE ◆ 認証証書 ◆ СЕРТИФИКАТ ◆ CERTIFICADO ◆ CERTIFICAT



dena
German Energy Agency



OUTLOOK

OUTLOOK – RED2



Article 19: Guarantees of Origin (GoO)

- How many GoOs will be imported for green gas products (disclosure only) in the future?



Article 25: Renewable Energy in the Transport Sector






- How much biogas feedstock are available for advanced biofuels (Annex IX, Part A)?
- How will the number of gas vehicles develop in the future?
- Will the German government incentivize the utilization of biofuels in the maritime sector?



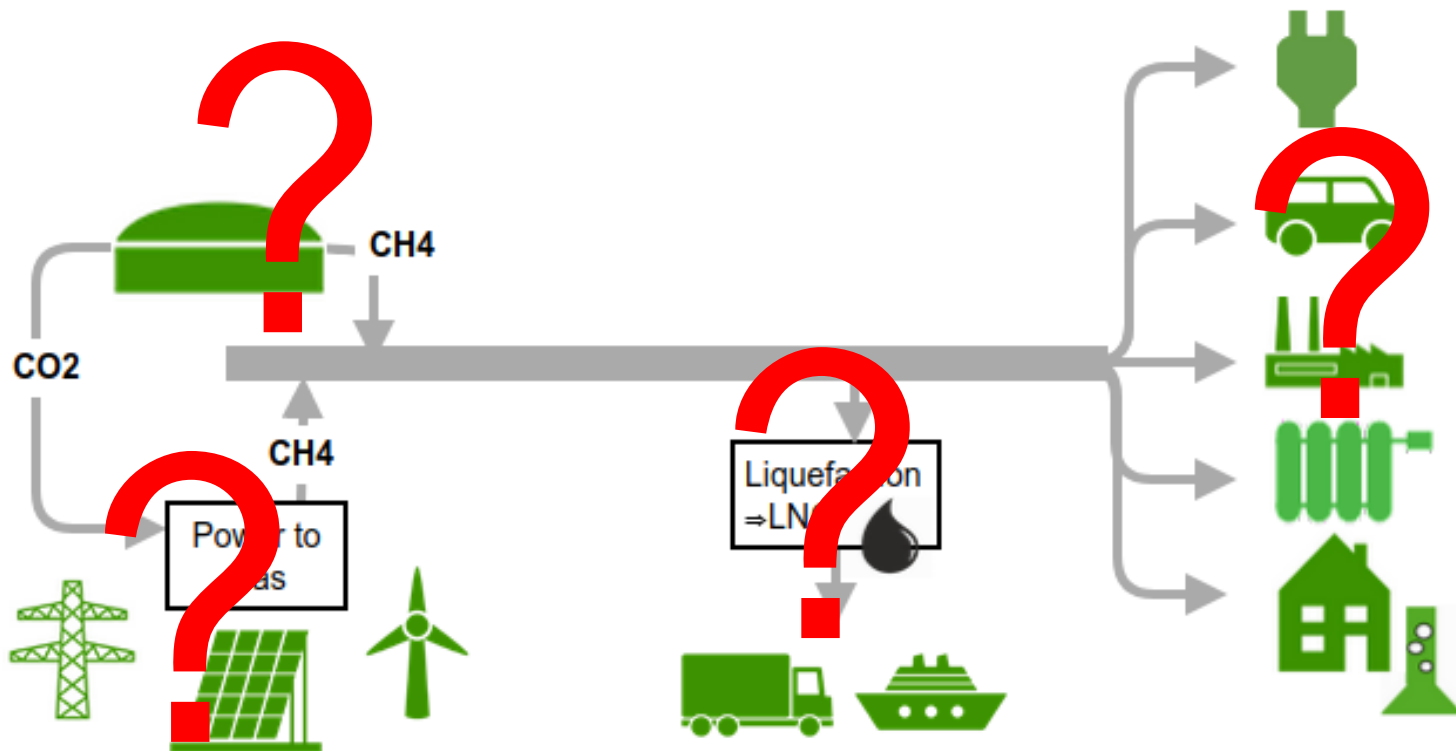
Article 26: Sustainability requirements for solid and gaseous biomass

- Which threshold will the German government implement for biogas/biomethane chp plants (0-2MW)?
- Can mixtures of maize and manure fulfill the ghg thresholds?

OUTLOOK – NATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK

	Application	Current Development
	CHP (RES only)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • EEG: only 1 biomethane chp plant applied and won a tender in the 2017 auction
	CHP (fossil with RES)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • KWKG: there are some options to utilize biomethane in combination with innovative CHP projects, but no experience, yet
	Biofuels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The implementation of advanced fuels could accelerate the market development of biomethane and Bio-LNG in Germany • The infrastructure must improve and the number of gas vehicles and ships must increase in the same time
	Emission Allowances	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CO2 prices are not high enough yet
	Heat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biomethane could replace a large volume of natural gas in existing buildings, an amendment of the Renewable Heat Act is pending
	Green Gas Products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • many different options to improve company's or individual's ghg performance • increasing interest of companies to distinguish from competitors

OUTLOOK



CONCLUSION

- There is **no „political agreement“** how to utilize and incentivize renewable gases in the future
- The implementation of RED2 will very likely **stimulate the production of biomethane from** Annex 9, Part A feedstocks for transportation
- In the **long-term** the **extension of sustainability requirements (RED2)** towards CHP and heat only applications could harmonize biomethane markets, in the **short-term** it creates **additional effort on certification and documentation**
- Integrated renewable gas production, international transfers, new application technologies and legal requirements **increase the importance of proper documentation** of origin and quality of renewable gases



MANY THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

Matthias Edel

Team Leader Bioenergy

edel@dena.de

www.dena.de

www.biogasregister.de

