



dena-Subsidy Overview EU-27.

Photovoltaic - October 2008.

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Country	Population ⁽¹⁾	Population density ⁽²⁾	GDP per capita ⁽³⁾	Electricity price for private hh ^{*(4)}	Solar radiation ⁽⁵⁾	Conditions of support measures	Support programmes	Solar building obligations	Tax deductions
	(in m)	(persons per km ²)	(in 1.000 €)	(in €ct/kWh)	(kWh/m ²)	name, amount, duration	name, amount, duration	name, conditions, duration	name, conditions, duration
Austria	8.3	99.9*	31.1	10.50	Vienna: 1180 Klagenfurt: 1253	Eco-electricity law 2006: up to 5 kWp: 45.99 €ct/kWh, 5 - 10 kWp: 39.99 €ct/kWh, more than 10 kWp: 30 €ct/kWh; duration: 10 years (retroactive from 10/2006, until 12/2011)	1. Environment subsidy of the federal government: grant of 30 - 40% (since 10/2002, unlimited) 2. Climate and Energy Fund of the federal government: 2,800 - 3,500 € per kWp (from 07/2008 to 12/2008) 3. Further programmes in the different regions (for details see country profile)	none	none
Belgium	10.6	345.5*	30	12.29	Bruges: 1052 Charleroi: 1039	1. Brussels City and Wallonia: Green certificates, quota and certificate details depend on the region (since 07/2003, unlimited) 2. Flanders: Green electricity certificates, 45 €ct/kWh (since 01/2006, unlimited) 3. Net-metering (Wallonia): for plants ≤ 10 kW (since 07/2007, unlimited)	according to region (for details see country profile)	none	1. Tax relief for energy-saving expenditures: tax deduction of 40% of amount invested (since 2003, unlimited) 2. Reduction of capital gains tax of 13.5% of amount invested (since 2003, unlimited)
Bulgaria	7.7	69.4	3.3	5.47	1.517*	Energy law: 36.7 - 40 €ct/kWh for 12 years (since 09/2006, until 12/2010)	Operational Programme 2007-2013: 50% of costs (since 2007, until 12/2013)	none	none
Cyprus	0.8	83.5	18.9	11.77	Nicosia: 1774	Programme for energy savings and the promotion of the use of renewable energy sources: choice between 1. Combi model: 20.5 €ct/kWh + subsidy or 2. 33.5 - 38.3 €ct/kWh; for 15 years (from 04/2003 until 12/2010)	Programme for energy savings and the promotion of the use of renewable energy sources: 40 - 55% (only in combination with feed-in tariff) (since 04/2003, until 12/2006)	none	none

Name of support measure & legal basis	Type of measure	Central conditions of support measure (including lower and upper limit)	Duration of support measure	Coverage of support measure	Beneficiaries of support measure	Current status of support measure, remarks	Contact for further information
Electricity supply law; Consolidation of the Electricity supply law, No. 286, 20 April 2005	net-metering system, partially in combination with feed-in tariff	for systems < 6 kW: when feeding-in of electricity into the grid, bonus on the electricity bill according to the market price; electricity production exceeding the own needs is not remunerated; for larger systems ≥ 6 kW: the electricity surplus is remunerated according to the following formula: market price + guaranteed subsidy of 8 €ct/kWh for the first 10 years and 5.4 €ct/kWh for the subsequent 10 years	in effect since 1998, in current version since 04/2005, unlimited validity	uniform national conditions	private households	the production of solar electricity indirectly provokes a tax relief, as VAT has to be paid for the procurement of electricity from external sources	Danish Energy Authority, phone:+45 33 92 67 00, fax: +45 33 11 47 43, email: ens@ens.dk

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dena-Subsidy Overview EU-27 Photovoltaic provides you with compact tables detailing existing photovoltaic incentive programs and includes explanations of content and regulatory frameworks. Key contact information is listed for each incentive program. This subsidy overview describes the current conditions in all EU-member states; including an updated version released quarterly. Updates are denoted in blue.

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